

Pretest



СМИТАП

Раздел 1. Аудирование¹

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A-F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1-7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть **одно лишнее утверждение**. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Taxis are an inconvenient way of getting around.
2. Taxis are too expensive for some people.
3. Taxis are an affordable means of transport.
4. Taxis are a safe means of transport.
5. Taxis are a great way to save your time.
6. There are some disadvantages of taxis.
7. Taxi drivers may advise you on local sights.

| Говорящий | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Утверждение | | | | | | |

¹ Ссылка на аудирование: <https://vk.cc/cTy7RM>. Для доступа также можно воспользоваться QR-кодом, если вариант был распечатан.



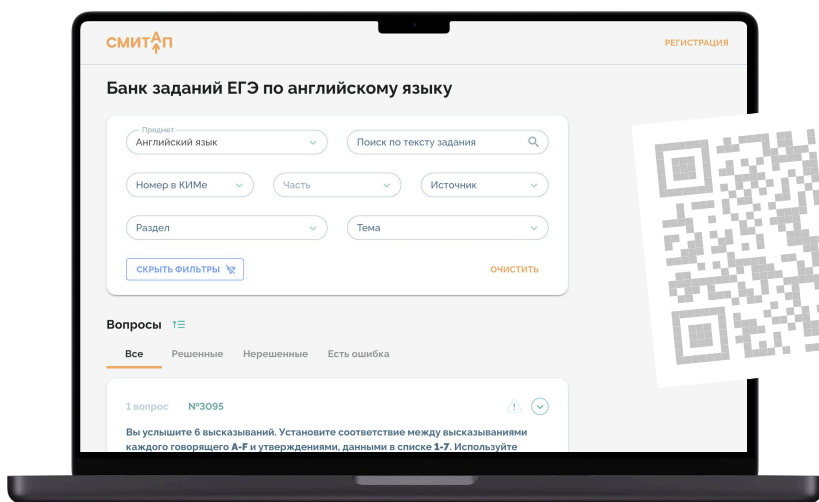
Задания

подготовила

Регина Брайт



Подготовка к ЕГЭ по английскому языку:



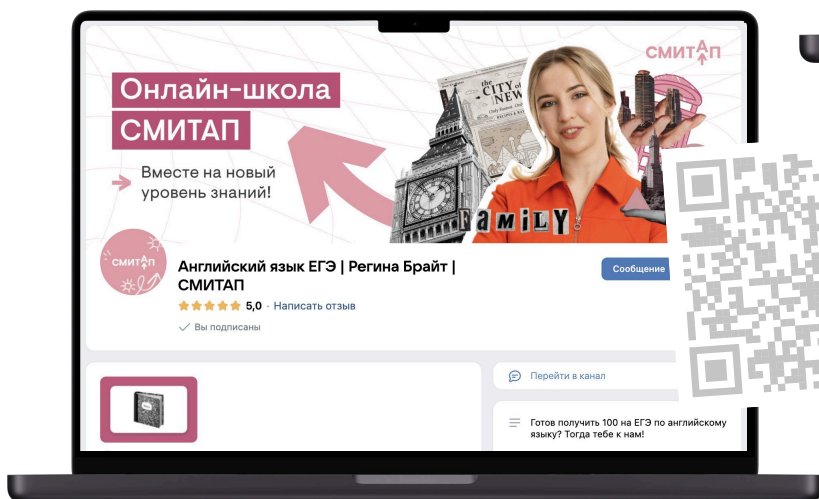
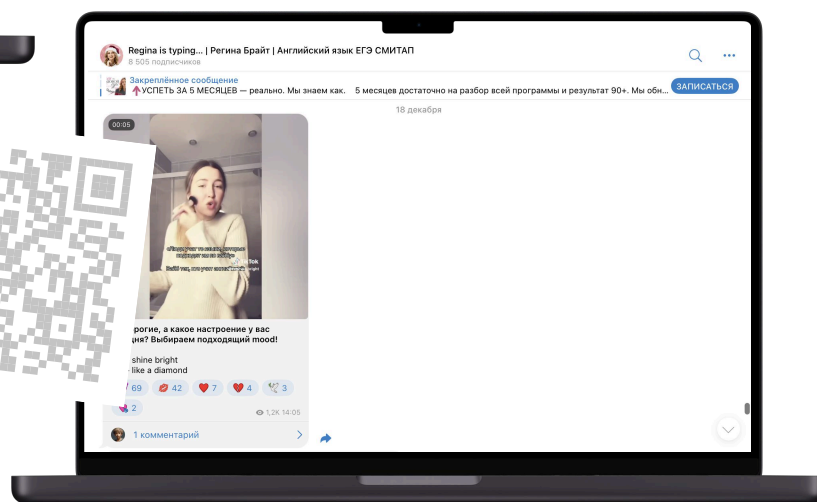
Ещё больше практики в бесплатном банке заданий СМИТАП:

Смотреть



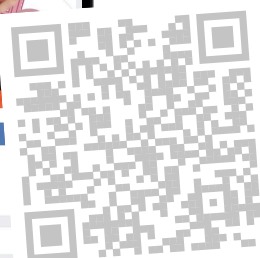
Подписывайся на Telegram-канал:

Смотреть



Забирай полезный материал в группе ВКонтакте:

Смотреть



2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A-G соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чем в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Bob is older than his brother Jake.
- B. Jake often gets bad marks at school.
- C. Jake loves playing online games.
- D. Jake used to spend very little time online.
- E. Jake can do only one thing at a time.
- F. Bob's parents have lost any hope about Jake.
- G. Bob and Ella are going to the cinema on Saturday.

| Утверждение | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Соответствие диалогу | | | | | | | |

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях **3-9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

What do we learn about Ann Summer at the beginning of the interview?

- 1) She's an internationally famous writer.
- 2) Many writers want to work with her.
- 3) She rarely comes to radio programmes.

4

Ann believes writers should...

- 1) not waste time on celebrations.
- 2) make creative and clever choices.
- 3) attend professional events.

5

In Ann's opinion, book launches are good mainly because you can meet...

- 1) supportive colleagues.
- 2) interested booksellers.
- 3) fanatical readers.

6

Ann thinks going to literary festivals may not be a good idea because they...

- 1) don't provide writers with individual taxis.
- 2) prevent communicating with colleagues.
- 3) always leave everybody disappointed.

7

When Ann was giving a talk at a primary school, she met...

- 1) an old friend.
- 2) a new writer.
- 3) a literary critic.

8

Which does Ann NOT mention as a useful function of social media for writers?

- 1) Dealing with readers.
- 2) Using hashtags.

3) Giving classes.

9

Sandy Campbell was Ann's...

1) teacher.

2) publisher.

3) best friend.

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между заголовками **1-8** и текстами **A-G**.
Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.**

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Long-awaited freedom | 5. Reminding of heroic deeds |
| 2. An excursion to the past | 6. The only famous citizen |
| 3. The man who touched the skies | 7. Attracting people |
| 4. Beautiful and inviting | 8. Making art attractive |

A. Located about 400km east of Moscow, Nizhny Novgorod is one of the most important centers of cultural, economic, and political activity in European Russia. An excellent spot to soak up the best of the city's atmosphere, Bolshaya Pokrovskaya Street lies in the heart of Nizhny Novgorod. Gorgeous buildings and fountains towering on all sides showcase the best of its architecture. Shop fronts and local souvenirs will have you pausing at every window while the charming cafés will draw you in with their tempting aromas.

B. A city yarmarka is something like a fair, and this historic former market place was restored in 1991. The site is now home to a superb modern exhibition center. The yarmarka plays host to international events, fairs, and conventions. In 2011, for the 20th anniversary of the fair, many exhibitions were organized, attended by thousands, including members of the British royal family. The fair is not only a buzzing center of business and culture, but also one of the most impressive sights.

C. Located at the meeting point of the great Volga and Oka rivers, the ancient Kremlin of Nizhny Novgorod boasts of some of the best views in the city. Designed by an Italian architect, the 13 magnificent towers and the high walls date back to 1500. On this spot in 1612, heroes of Russian history Kuzma Minin and Dmitry Pozharsky defeated the invading Polish army in extraordinary circumstances. You'll also find here an art museum, a monument to those who fought in the Second World War, and the flame eternally burning in their memory.

D. An idyllic spot from which to watch the sunset over the city, this monumental creation was constructed by the Soviet government and is unique to the city of Nizhny Novgorod. The staircase gets its name from pilot Valery Chkalov who, in 1937, became the first man to fly from Moscow to Vancouver over the North Pole. A monument to Chkalov stands at the top of the stairs.

Over 1,500 stairs connect the city center with the river embankment. Nowadays the staircase is a favorite meeting place and relaxation spot for the locals.

E. The Rukavishnikovs were a family of immensely wealthy merchants originating from the region around Nizhny Novgorod. The superbly restored palace, their former home, has been transformed into a museum of Russian history and gives a realistic snapshot of the life of the wealthy in the 19th century. Expensive furnishings, priceless antiques, and glistening gold will transport you back in time to a world of balls, carriages, banquets, and tsars. Join the world of Russian noble ladies and gentlemen for a day in this stunning palace.

F. Sakharov Museum is dedicated to Russian scientist Andrei Sakharov. The nuclear physicist and human rights activist lived for six years in the very flat in which the museum is now housed. Sakharov's support for civil reform and improved human rights in the Soviet Union earned him a Nobel Peace Prize in 1975. Sakharov could not leave the city until 1986 when an officer arrived to install a phone there. Just after the phone was installed, it began to ring. The caller was Mikhail Gorbachev, ringing Sakharov to inform him of his release.

G. Inside the walls of Nizhny's Kremlin one of the best modern art galleries in Russia can be found. Linked to galleries in both St Petersburg and Moscow, this top-ranking exhibition center houses regularly changing displays of both Russian and international art as well as interactive exhibits and a media library. There are also plans of adding a concert hall, extending the exhibition areas, and creating a restaurant. These additions aim to make art contemporary, not simply a far-away, unfamiliar concept, but bring it closer to Russian people.

Ответ:

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A-F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1-7**. Одна из частей в списке **1-7** лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

Mir Space Station Dining Table

When living in a cramped space with two or more people for months, you'd think that there would be no need for a special shared zone. But on Russia's Mir space station, a high-tech dining table is **A**_____ and discuss aeronautical projects.

The Mir station orbited Earth from 1986 to 2001, straight through the end of the Soviet Union. The station was **B**_____ habitation. Cosmonaut Valeri Polyakov still holds the record for the longest continuous space stay.

The multicoloured dining table was **C**_____. It came with slots where cosmonauts could heat up tins and tubes of food like liver stroganoff and chicken in white sauce. A built-in vacuum cleaner would suck up any stray crumbs, **D**_____ could be damaged by dust. The table could also distribute hot and cold water for rehydrating food.

The Mir station was **E**_____ expected. The table was important as a surface for food prep and work. However, it was also a place where international astronauts could connect and collaborate while breaking bread. The dining table was brought back to Earth to the Memorial Museum of Cosmonautics **F**_____.

1. located in the station's core module
2. in Moscow, where it can be seen today
3. a place where the crew gather for meals
4. the first experiment with long-term space
5. a vital feature when important equipment
6. appeared at the London Science Museum as
7. in service for 15 years, three times longer than

Ответ:

| | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | B | C | D | E | F |
| | | | | | |

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания **12-18**. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2, 3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Learning environment

When you think of education, you likely picture a classroom setting with a teacher upfront by the board and students watching the lecture or lesson. The typical picture of in-person learning has shifted greatly, however, with the advent of online learning and the power of technology. But is it really so powerful?

For anyone who is questioning whether online learning or in-person instruction is better, I am going to share the advantages and disadvantages of each learning environment.

Let's consider some of the benefits of in-person learning. Some people look forward to the academic experience they have when they are in-person with their peers and instructor. For some, it's because it allows for hands-on learning and collaboration with peers at the same time and in the same place. For others, they may feel more comfortable asking questions in-person. When it comes to college, some students want the experience of living in a dorm, sitting in lecture halls, partaking in labs, and engaging in social activities.

In-person learning is aimed to provide a distraction-free environment. Entering a classroom comes along with fewer distractions. The space is designed and intended for learning and since a teacher is there, you may feel more inclined to focus. It can be harder to be distracted by cell phones or anything else inside a classroom.

On the other hand, when it comes to learning within an institution's walls, students have no say as to when or where the class is offered. You simply receive a schedule and have to be there at that time. **This** can clash with one's existing responsibilities. Moreover, since you have to be in a designated space at a certain time for traditional in-person learning, you have to factor in commuting time (and costs).

Online learning is much more flexible. Since education takes place online, you have more flexibility in setting your own schedule. This is especially the case with pre-recorded lectures. Even without pre-recorded lectures, you have more

flexibility in your schedule because you don't have to commute anymore to a location to learn. For students in many countries, obtaining an education seems like a dream when there are no physical school locations or geographical barriers to making it to a specific place. With online learning, access to education has been maximized, allowing people from all over the world to join. As such, you can learn alongside students from different countries and connect to people from every corner of the globe, and when it comes to doing so in an educational setting, students benefit from diverse perspectives. Additionally, you could connect with someone in another location that might become your next business partner or employer.

Next, compare the price. In the case of college, in-person learning tends to be much more expensive than online alternatives. That's mostly because schools have high overhead costs, but they also can charge the tuition and fees that they want to, especially when they are privately owned. Given less overhead costs, online education tends to be much more cost-effective than in-person learning. In some cases, online learning can be totally free, such as from online platforms.

When comparing in-person learning to online learning, it's hard to say that one is better than the other. That's because it typically comes down to a student's preference. As you can see, there are advantages and disadvantages to both styles of learning. Depending on your unique situation, you can determine which environment feels more fitting for you and your goals.

12

According to the text, the typical educational experience...

- 1) has changed a lot recently.
- 2) involves students in a lesson.
- 3) has shifted a teacher's role.
- 4) is now online for most people.

13

The author considers that people prefer in-person learning to online learning because...

- 1) there are more interesting lectures.
- 2) it is easier to do laboratory work.
- 3) it involves more interaction.
- 4) instructors are more available.

14

Why does the author think there are fewer distractions in a traditional classroom?

- 1) It is prohibited to use cell phones.
- 2) The interior of a room is special.
- 3) The teacher focuses on the lesson.
- 4) You get used to a class schedule.

15

This in “This can clash with one’s existing responsibilities” (paragraph 5) most probably refers to...

- 1) commuting time.
- 2) classroom space.
- 3) time of classes.
- 4) students’ opinion.

16

Which does the author NOT mention when discussing flexibility of online learning?

- 1) Choosing the time to study.
- 2) Choosing the content of classes.
- 3) Overcoming geographical borders.
- 4) Being able to hear different views.

17

Comparing the price of online and in-person learning, the author comes to the conclusion that...

- 1) online learning usually has a lower price than in-person.
- 2) it mostly depends on whether the school is private or not.
- 3) both ways have more expensive and cheaper options.
- 4) the higher price is always explained by higher costs.

18

The main goal of the article is to...

- 1) encourage students to try online learning.
- 2) evaluate the benefits of an online environment.
- 3) share the author’s experience of learning.
- 4) show pros and cons of in-person and online learning.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19-24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19-24**.

Pavlovo

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 19 | Pavlovo is a small town in the central part of Russia. It is an old town — the first time it _____ in official chronicles in 1566. Pavlovo was a prosperous place as many trades flourished there. | MENTION |
| 20 | There are some interesting museums in Pavlovo nowadays. In the past this town _____ as popular. It only became more appealing to tourists when locals started growing specific kinds of lemon trees. Another place is Manpupunyor. It may be hard to pronounce the name of this mysterious plateau, but this place is one of the top attractions of Russia for curious tourists. | NOT BE |
| 21 | _____ lemon trees are not afraid of cold winters, and the harvest from a single tree can be up to 200 lemons. | THIS |

A selfless man

| | | |
|----|--|--------|
| 22 | Everybody knows how important it is to be a blood donor. Your blood may save several human _____ . | LIFE |
| 23 | A man from Australia, James Harrison by name, _____ a blood donor more than a thousand times so far. He is 87 years old, and he has unique blood suitable for creating vaccines. | BECOME |
| 24 | In the 2000s his blood _____ to develop a vaccine which is very important for newly born babies with anemia. | USE |

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25-29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25-29**.

Libraries and education

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------------|
| 25 | Public libraries play an important role in supporting education and literacy. They provide _____ valuable resources to their visitors. | COUNT |
| 26 | Modern libraries contain a lot of _____ materials, scientific publications, newspapers and magazines which may not be available anywhere else. | EDUCATION |
| 27 | They are _____ important for school and university students. | REAL |
| 28 | Libraries encourage them to become more _____ readers. They also allow students to explore literature outside of their curriculum, thus expanding their knowledge. | ACT |
| 29 | Many students also use their school or university library as a reading room, though prior _____ will probably have to be asked to bring external books into the library. | PERMIT |

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30-36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30-36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2, 3 или 4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Sheila

Sheila had taken on a heavy load of six classes for her first semester. She wanted to get her obligatory classes out of the **30** _____ as quickly as possible, so she took more than she could enjoy. But she found that she liked the ones she had signed up for, including an eighteenth-century English literature class, which **31** _____ writing. She knew it was good for her to write more than crime stories and mysteries. She had a lot of reading to do at night, and loved being challenged by the work. Most of her high school classes had been easy for her, and it was exciting to be taking more challenging courses, taught by professors she **32** _____. She noticed that one of her roommates studied as much as she did and they went to the library together. She was from China and a physics major. She'd wanted to **33** _____ Oxford and didn't get in, but was hoping to try again and transfer to sophomore year.

At the end of the first month, Sheila went home, delighted to see the family and have a weekend with them, **34** _____ she had brought home a lot of reading to do. She **35** _____ to write any of her own stories for a month, and was frustrated about it. Her sister Mary came to her room after dinner on her first night back, and they talked into the night. Mary was upset that Sheila had no social life, she preferred to spend every moment on her book. At last Sheila **36** _____ to finish the book.

30

- 1) path 2) trail 3) track 4) way

Ответ:

31

- 1) recorded 2) remained 3) received 4) required

Ответ:

32

1) approved 2) admired 3) accepted 4) admitted

Ответ:

33

1) join 2) enlist 3) enter 4) enroll

Ответ:

34

1) although 2) moreover 3) therefore 4) otherwise

Ответ:

35

1) lacked 2) failed 3) lost 4) missed

Ответ:

36

1) fulfilled 2) achieved 3) succeeded 4) managed

Ответ:

Раздел 4. Письменная речь

Для ответов на задания **37 и 38** используйте бланк ответов №2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями или использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **37 и 38** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ №2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. **Укажите номер задания 37 в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ №2 и напишите текст своего ответного электронного письма зарубежному другу по переписке.**

37

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Alison who writes:

From: alison@mail.uk

To: russian_friend@ege.ru

Subject: Reading

...Most of my friends enjoy reading books in their free time, and I like it too. Is reading a popular hobby with teenagers in Russia? What books do you read in your free time? What book by a Russian writer would you advise me to read in the future, and why this one?

I've just finished my school project on history...

Write an email to Alison.

In your message:

- answer her questions;
- ask **3 questions** about **the school project**.

Write **100-140 words**.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ №2 и выполните согласно данному плану. **В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.**

38.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on **why many young Zetlanders choose to major in the humanities**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of a survey conducted among young Zetlanders (see the table below).

Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

| The survey question: Why have you chosen to major in the humanities? | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| <i>Choose one option</i> | |
| Reasons | Number of respondents (%) |
| Love for creativity | 37 |
| Interesting subjects | 28 |
| Public significance | 20 |
| Variety of jobs upon graduation | 9 |
| Personal fulfilment | 6 |

Write 200-250 words.

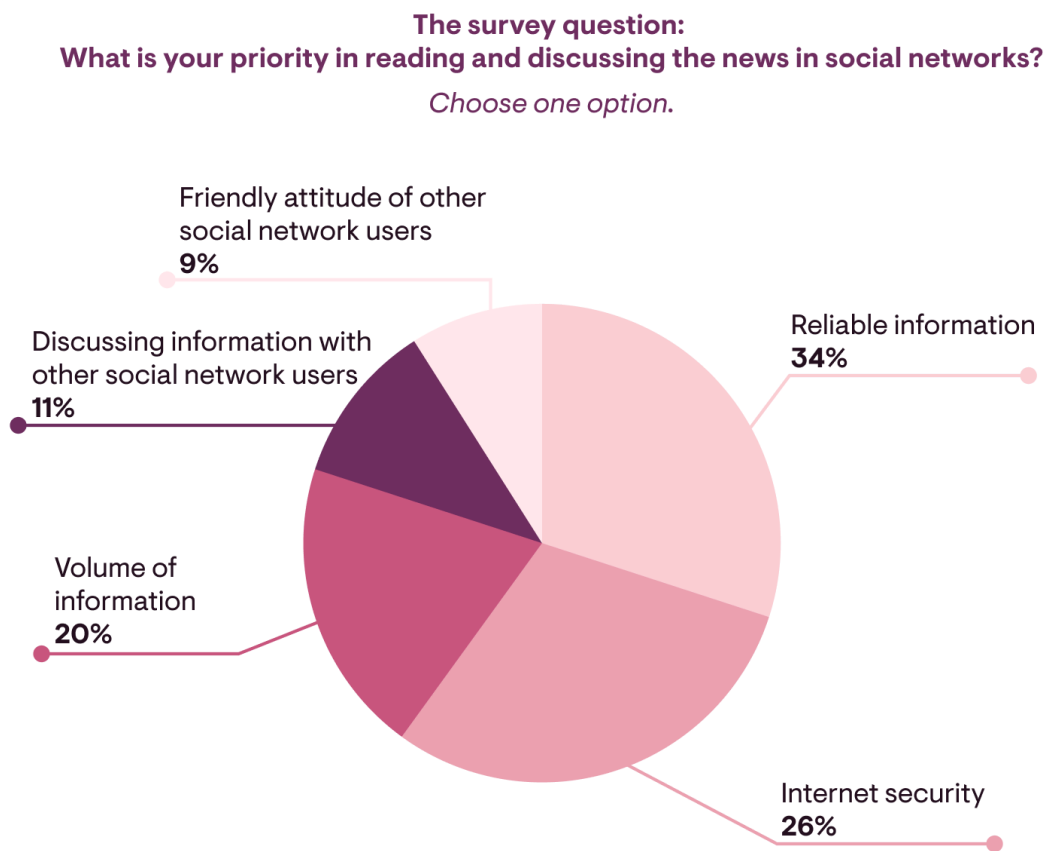
Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2-3 facts;
- make 1-2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise **with studying the humanities** and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your opinion on **the importance of choosing the right profession**.

38.2

Imagine that you are doing a project on **Zetlanders' priorities in reading and discussing the news in social networks**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of a survey conducted among young Zetlanders (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



Write 200-250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2-3 facts;
- make 1-2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise **with reading and discussing the news in social networks** and suggest a way of solving it;

— conclude by giving your opinion on **whether one should trust the news from social media.**